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Your ceramics technology partner

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|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|
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31 May 2021

Dear Albert,

Here is your report on the investigation of the Face Brick Aesthetic (FBA) bricks which we received on the 13 May 2021. This work was carried out as requested and has been allocated Cermalab project number C21-002A.

Please contact me if you have any questions. Regards,

Dries van Vuuren

(Operations Manager)





## **Cermalab Materials Testing Laboratory**

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## **TEST REPORT**

# INVESTIGATION OF CLAY BRICKS FROM NAMCLAY BRICKS AND PAVERS

| Date:                   | 31 May 2021   |  |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|--|
| Client:                 | Namclay Bricks & Pavers   |  |  |
| Attention:              | Albert Weitz  |  |  |
| Address:                | Main Road<br>Uis<br>Namibia   |  |  |
| Contract/order number   | Albert Weitz  |  |  |
| Material:               | 40 x Clay Face bricks (FBA)   |  |  |
| Description of Tests:   | SANS 227: 2007 which includes:  Shape, appearance and colour Dimensions Warpage Water absorption Efflorescence Compressive strength Soundness |  |  |
| Report no.              | C21-002A  |  |  |
| Lab Reference cr. No/s. | C21-002A  |  |  |
|                         |   |  |  |

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| M B Ber | ner    |       | -  |      |      |    |

Date: 31 05 202

Operations Manager: D van Vuuren

Date: 3//05/902/

CER-F-032 REPORT NUMBER C21-002A: INVESTIGATION OF CLAY BRICKS FROM NAMCLAY BRICKS AND PAVERS.

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

Namclay Bricks & Pavers provided Cermalab with 40 Clay Face bricks (FBA) for SANS 227 testing.

### 2. METHODS

Shape, appearance, texture and colour is done according to CER-WP-328 (Rev. 0), dimensions according to CER-WP-331 (Rev. 0), compressive strength according to CER-WP-330 (Rev. 0), efflorescence according to CER-WP-324 (Rev. 0), soundness according to CER-WP-327 (Rev. 0), warpage according to CER-WP-326 (Rev. 0) and water absorption according to CER-WP-325 (Rev. 0). Testing is done according to SANS 227:2007 with no deviation from test methods. These procedures are SANAS accredited for this laboratory. The tests were carried out between the 13<sup>th</sup> May 2021 and the 31<sup>st</sup> May 2021.

These results pertain only to the material tested. Opinions and interpretations, where expressed, fall outside the SANAS scope of accreditation of this laboratory. The results form an integral part of this report and cannot be copied or duplicated without approval by Cermalab.





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## 3. Test Results

| Name             | Class | Condition |
|------------------|-------|-----------|
| Face Brick (FBA) | FBA   | Good      |

Face Brick Aesthetic (FBA) - Units that are selected or produced for their durability and aesthetic effect deriving from non-uniformity of size, shape or colour.

#### 3.1 **Shape**

All samples are rectangular, without perforations, cavities or frogs.

3.2 **Appearance** 

| Sample name         | Appearance  |
|---------------------|---|
| Face Brick (FBA)    | The samples are well fired. It has slight damage to some of the edges and corners. There are no large sized pebbles present and there are no expansive particles of lime. |
| Average weight (kg) | 2,7   |

## 3.3 Texture and colour

The texture of all samples is satin (smooth). The colours of the samples are not uniform and they were not compared to a sample panel.

#### 3.4 **Dimensions**

| Sample<br>name      | Dimensions | Stated<br>work size<br>(mm) | SANS<br>requirement<br>Individual size<br>tolerances<br>(mm) | Average<br>size 32<br>units<br>(mm) | SANS<br>requirement<br>Average size<br>tolerances<br>(mm) | Pass<br>/ Fail |
|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|
|                     | Length     | 217,0                       | No requirement   | 217,1                               | No requirement  | Pass           |
| Face Brick<br>(FBA) | Width      | 107,0                       | No requirement   | 107,5                               | No requirement  | Pass           |
|                     | Height     | 73,0                        | No requirement   | 73,6                                | No requirement  | Pass           |





## 3.5 Efflorescence

| Sample name         | 7   |        | of units tha |       |         |           |
|---------------------|-----|--------|--------------|-------|---------|-----------|
|                     | Nil | Slight | Moderate     | Heavy | Serious | Pass/Fail |
| Face Brick<br>(FBA) | 13  | 7      | 0            | 0     | 0       | Pass      |
| SANS<br>Standard    |     | 10     | 10           |       |         | 14        |



Figure 3.5.1: Samples after efflorescence testing

## 3.6 Soundness

| Sample name      | Pop out<br>2-5 mm             | Pop out<br>5-10 mm       | Pop out<br>> 10 mm | Pass / Fail |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Face Brick (FBA) | 0                             | 0                        | 0                  | Pass        |
| SANS Standard    | 2 samples<br>x 2 pop-<br>outs | OR 1 sample x 2 pop-outs |                    | ·           |

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3.7 Cold Compressive Strength

|    |                |                 | 9            |                             |       |
|----|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------|
|    | Length<br>(mm) | Breadth<br>(mm) | CCS<br>(MPa) | Face Brick (FBA)            |       |
| 1  | 219,0          | 108,5           | 44,32        | Average CCS (MPa)           | 43,2  |
| 2  | 216,5          | 108,5           | 30,26        | Std dev                     | 10,24 |
| 3  | 214,5          | 106,0           | 31,88        | Max CCS (MPa)               | 58,11 |
| 4  | 220,0          | 109,5           | 29,68        | Min CCS (MPa)               | 29,68 |
| 5  | 216,5          | 105,0           | 51,86        | SANS Individual requirement | 12,5  |
| 6  | 218,0          | 108,0           | 58,11        | Pass/Fail                   | Pass  |
| 7  | 217,0          | 110,0           | 57,18        | SANS Average requirement    | 17,0  |
| 8  | 219,5          | 105,5           | 54,26        | Pass/Fail                   | Pass  |
| 9  | 214,5          | 105,0           | 40,04        |                             |       |
| 10 | 217,5          | 110,5           | 38,34        |                             |       |
| 11 | 217,5          | 107,5           | 38,34        |                             |       |
| 12 | 217,5          | 106,0           | 43,90        |                             |       |

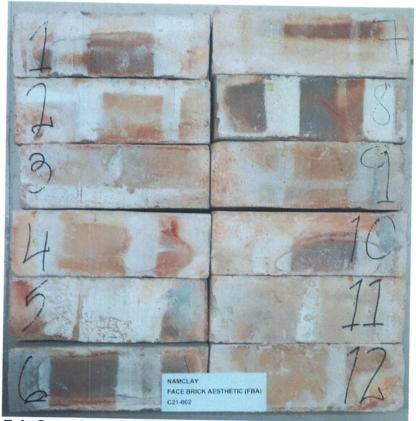


Figure 3.7.1: Samples as received and numbered for reference on CCS

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3.8 Warpage

| Warpage               | Face Brick (FBA)                                       |
|-----------------------|--|
| Batch size            | 32   |
| Average (mm)          | 1,1  |
| STD deviation (mm)    | 0,52   |
| <b>Maximum</b> (mm)   | 2,25   |
| Minimum (mm)          | 0,00   |
| SANS Requirement (mm) | No requirement (Agreed between supplier and purchaser) |
| Pass / Fail           | Pass   |

3.9 Water absorption

| Sample name         | Water absorption 24 hrs (%)                                     | Water absorption 5 hrs boil (%)                                 | Saturation coefficient  |
|---------------------|---|---|---|
| Face Brick (FBA)    | 9,6   | 13,1  | 0,73  |
| SANS<br>Requirement | No requirement<br>(agreed between<br>supplier and<br>purchaser) | No requirement<br>(agreed between<br>supplier and<br>purchaser) | No requirement<br>(agreed between<br>supplier and<br>purchaser) |

These results pertain only to the material tested.

| <br><b>END</b> | OF | REF | PORT |  |
|----------------|----|-----|------|--|
| <b>END</b>     | OF | REF | PORT |  |